

Academic Essay, Subject overview

Subject **Urbanisation**

Tasks

1. Urbanisation video, comprehension questions

- 1. In 3-4 sentences, discuss the importance of improvements in farming techniques to the development of cities.

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- 2. Reliable food supplies allowed humans the luxury of free time, which provided the opportunity to produce items for trade. Describe how the production of goods contributed to the growth of cities.

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- 3. Experts predict that in the coming decades seven out of ten people will live in cities. What are some of the opportunities and challenges that cities will face as the population increases.

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What percentage of the human population lived in cities 100 years ago?

- 10%
- 20%
- 40%
- 80%

What led to the development of the first semi-permanent settlements?

- Changes in the global climate
- An increase in freshwater supplies
- Improvements in healthcare
- Advances in agriculture

Which of the below technologies is a development that resulted from the desire to trade with neighbouring communities?

- The plough
- Walled cities
- Roads
- Water Distribution

Why were people initially drawn to cities?

- The availability of jobs
- The promise of leisure time
- Safer living conditions
- More farmland

Global population is expected to level off at approximately..... billion people.

- Seven
- Nine
- 11
- 13

2. Complete the gap fill below based on information in the text

The of people from areas to has been happening since the industrial revolution. The availability of and the opportunities for in urban areas are balanced by the expense and the of living in a big city. If this migration is not it can lead to overcrowding and bad conditions. In some areas of the world these problems have been addressed, but in countries, the increase in population means that slum areas are Critics of mass migration believe there are some effects, for example, in urban planning and technology, which are to deal with increased urban populations.

necessary rural services living developing growing positive
improvements employment stress controlled cities movement

3. Find synonyms for the following words.

- 1. Dweller:
- 2. Cause:
- 3. Effect:
- 4. Migrate:
- 5. Opportunity:
- 6. Creative:
- 7. Progress:
- 8. Positive:
- 9. Negative:

4. Paraphrasing, rewrite the following information.

1. The term *urbanisation* began appearing in print as far back as the 1880s and can be defined as: ‘a population shift from rural to urban areas’.

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2. Urbanisation began during the industrial revolution, when workers moved towards manufacturing centers in cities.

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3. As agricultural jobs became less common with the introduction of new machines, people migrated to cities in search of work.

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4. Many people move into cities for the economic opportunities. Businesses, which provide employment, are more concentrated in urban areas. **(Make into 1 sentence)**

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5. In cities, money, services, wealth and opportunities are centralised. Therefore, living in the city can provide many advantages. **(1 sentence)**

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